## Roller Coaster Regression Project

This project is worth up to 100 points and is due no later than $\qquad$ .

1. Enter part of the following chart into your TI calculator statistical lists. Input just the "Greatest Single Vertical Drop [x (ft)]" column into L1 and the "Maximum Speed Attained [y (mph)]" column into L2. I did it! $\qquad$ Signature
[6 points]

| Label | Roller Coaster | Location | x (ft) | $y$ (mph) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | Scream Machine | Aulanta, $\mathrm{GA}^{\text {a }}$ | 89 | 57 |
| B | Texas Giant | Arlington, TX | 137 | 65 |
| C | Hercules | Allentown, PA | 151 | 65 |
| D | American Eagle | Gurnee, IL | 147 | 66 |
| E | Alpengeist | Williamsburg, | 170 | 67 |
| F | Magnum XL-200 | edar Point, OH | 195 | 72 |
| G | Son of Beast | ings MiH, OH | 214 | 78 |
| H | Silver Star | ust, GERMANY | 220 | 79 |
| I | The Desperado | Primm, NV | 225 | 80 |
| J | Phantom's Revenge | kenny wood, | 228 | 82 |
| K | Millennium Force | Seda | 300 | 93 |
| L | Superman The Esca | Valencia, CA | 328 | 100 |

2. Use the calculator to construct a scatter plot of the data. In your scatter plot, place the greatest single vertical drop on the horizontal axis and the maximum speed attained on the vertical axis. I did it! $\qquad$ Signature

On the scatter plot below, label (by hand) the points for the Scream Machine (A), Silver Star (H), and Millenium Force (K).
[6 points]

3. Have the software (or calculator) compute the necessary coefficients for the quadratic curve that best fits the scatter plot. Sketch the curve of best fit on the scatter plot, and record the equation and the $\mathrm{R}^{2}$ value below. Compute the correlation coefficient ( R value). Round all coefficients to 8 decimal places.

Quadratic equation:
$\mathrm{R}^{2}$ value:
R value:
4. The Raging Bull roller coaster in Gurnee, Illinois has a 208 -foot vertical drop. Use your quadratic regression equation to predict its maximum speed to the nearest tenth of a mile per hour. (The actual speed is 73 mph .) Show your work with the formula.
5. For the Magnum XL-200 roller coaster with a 195 -foot vertical drop, use your quadratic regression equation to predict its maximum speed to the nearest tenth of a mile per hour. (The actual speed is 72 mph .) Show your work with the formula.
[5 points]
6. For the Hercules roller coaster with a 151-foot vertical drop, use your quadratic regression equation to predict its maximum speed to the nearest tenth of a mile per hour. (The actual speed is 65 mph .) Show your work with the formula.
[5 points]
7. (a) How close are the predictions from \#4-6 and the actual maximum speeds for these roller coasters?

Raging Bull $\qquad$
Magnum XL-200 $\qquad$
Hercules $\qquad$
(b) Based on the value of $r$, how would you describe the strength and type of relationship between x and y ?
$\qquad$ strong positive or negative correlation
___ no significant correlation
8. You are designing a track, and you have decided that you would like the roller coaster to reach a maximum speed of 90 mph ! Use your quadratic regression equation to predict the greatest single vertical drop to the nearest foot. Show your work.
[6 points]
9. Find the greatest single vertical drop (to the nearest foot) $\qquad$ and the maximum speed (to the nearest mile per hour) $\qquad$ for Top Thrill Dragster in Cedar Point, Ohio. Provide a printout that supports your findings.
[6 points]

Find the greatest single vertical drop (to the nearest foot) $\qquad$ and the maximum speed (to the nearest mile per hour) $\qquad$ for Kingda Ka in Jackson, New Jersey.

## Provide a printout that supports your findings.

10. Pick a roller coaster NOT in the original chart and find out 5 specific facts in the following categories: date of construction, cost involved, height, vertical drop, maximum speed, angle of descent, track length, park name and location, etc. Provide a printout that supports your findings.
11. Our chart (\#1) includes wooden roller coasters and steel coasters. Find the fastest of the wooden coasters $\qquad$ , and find out these specific facts:

Duration of ride: min sec
Structure made of $\qquad$ million board feet of $\qquad$ (lumber type)
Length of track: $\qquad$ feet
G-Force: $\qquad$ riders per hour

Provide a printout that supports your findings.

## Recommended Sites:

www.rcdb.com, www.funderstanding.com/k12/coaster, www.howstuffworks.com/roller-coaster.htm

Do your best! Live and learn!

